

Name: _____ Index No: _____ / _____

2428/303

**SOCIAL POLICY ADMINISTRATION AND
DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

June/July 2012

Time: 3 hours

Candidate's Signature: _____

Date: _____



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MODULE III
(SOCIAL WORK OPTION)**

SOCIAL POLICY ADMINISTRATION AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.

Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.

This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections, A and B.

Answer a total of FIVE questions as shown below in the spaces provided:

Any TWO questions from section A;

Any TWO questions from section B;

Any other ONE question from either section A or B.

All questions carry equal marks.

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A		20	
		20	
		20	
B		20	
		20	
		20	
Total Score			

This paper consists of 12 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: SOCIAL POLICY ADMINISTRATION

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) State and explain **four** principles of public administration on functional basis. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** steps followed in the process of policy analysis. (12 marks)
2. (a) Explain **four** differences between policies and rules. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term social welfare. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **five** forms of social welfare provided by the government. (10 marks)
3. (a) Explain **five** factors that should be considered in formulating a social policy. (10 marks)
- (b) State and describe **five** levels of participation in decision making process in social policy processes. (10 marks)
4. (a) State and explain **four** advantages of social policy evaluation. (8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** factors considered in social policy implementation. (12 marks)

SECTION B: DISASTER MANAGEMENT

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) State and explain **five** proactive measures put in place by the Disaster Management Policy to minimise negative effects of disasters. (10 marks)
- (b) State and explain **five** post disaster 'waves' of a natural disaster. (10 marks)
6. (a) Explain the meaning of each of the following terms as applied in disaster management:
- (i) technological hazard;
 - (ii) disaster;
 - (iii) natural hazard;
 - (iv) disaster Risk Management. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges of disaster response in Kenya. (12 marks)
7. (a) State and describe the roles of the **five** directorates of the National Disaster Management Agency (NADIMA). (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** factors which contribute to severity of drought in Kenya. (10 marks)
8. (a) State and describe **four** challenges faced by international disaster response teams in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** activities carried out in the recovery phase of a disaster. (12 marks)